

## Orthopedic Coding Alert

### ICD-10: Here's How to Capture Carpal Tunnel Coding With Your New Diagnosis System

**Don't miss this Excludes1 note under the G56 category.**

When your orthopedist treats carpal tunnel syndrome, you now have several diagnosis options, based on the patient's situation. Take a quick glance at how these diagnosis codes transitioned under ICD-10 back in October 2015.

When a patient suffers from carpal tunnel syndrome (CTS), she has a compression neuropathy. This can cause paresthesia, pain, numbness, and other symptoms in the distribution of the median nerve possibly due to its compression at the wrist in the carpal tunnel.

**Possibility 1:** Previous ICD-9 code 719.4x (Pain in joint) became more specific in ICD-10 to indicate where the patient experiences pain in the wrist. The ICD-10 codes are as follows:

- M25.539 (Pain in unspecified wrist)
- M25.531 (Pain in right wrist)
- M25.532 (Pain in left wrist).

**Possibility 2:** Previous ICD-9 code 729.5 (Pain in limb) has become M79.6x (Pain in limb, hand, foot, fingers and toes ...) and exploded with a range of options based on anatomic site. The extended codes provide you with 30 options, including right, left and unspecified sites of arm (M79.601-603); forearm (M79.631-632, 639); upper arm (M79.621-622, 629); hand (M79.641-43); fingers (M79.644-646); thigh (M79.651-52,659); leg (M79.604-605); lower leg (M79.661-662,669); feet (M79.671-673); and toe (M79.674-76). You'll report M79.609 for pain in an unspecified limb.

**Possibility 3:** Previous ICD-9 diagnosis 728.87 (Muscle weakness [generalized]) will be an easy one to remember because it retains the same descriptor with M62.81.

**Final note:** Under ICD-9, diagnosis 354.0 (Carpal tunnel syndrome) is coupled with mononeuritis of upper limb and mononeuritis multiplex. The ICD-10 system offers more clarity with separate codes for unspecified upper, right, and left limbs, as follows:

- G56.00 (Carpal tunnel syndrome, unspecified upper limb)
- G56.01 (Carpal tunnel syndrome, right upper limb)
- G56.02 (Carpal tunnel syndrome, left upper limb).

**Coder tips:** Under the G56 category, you'll find an **Excludes1** note that prevents you from reporting CTS with "current traumatic nerve disorder - see nerve injury by body region."